



**DISSEMINATION WORKSHOP ON  
UNFCCC CoP-20 OUTCOMES**

**03 March 2015**

**Sunway Hotel, Phnom Penh, Cambodia**

**Key decisions related to  
Mitigation sector**

**Presented by Mr. Uy Kamal  
Deputy Director  
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# Topic Outline

A. INDCs

B. CDM

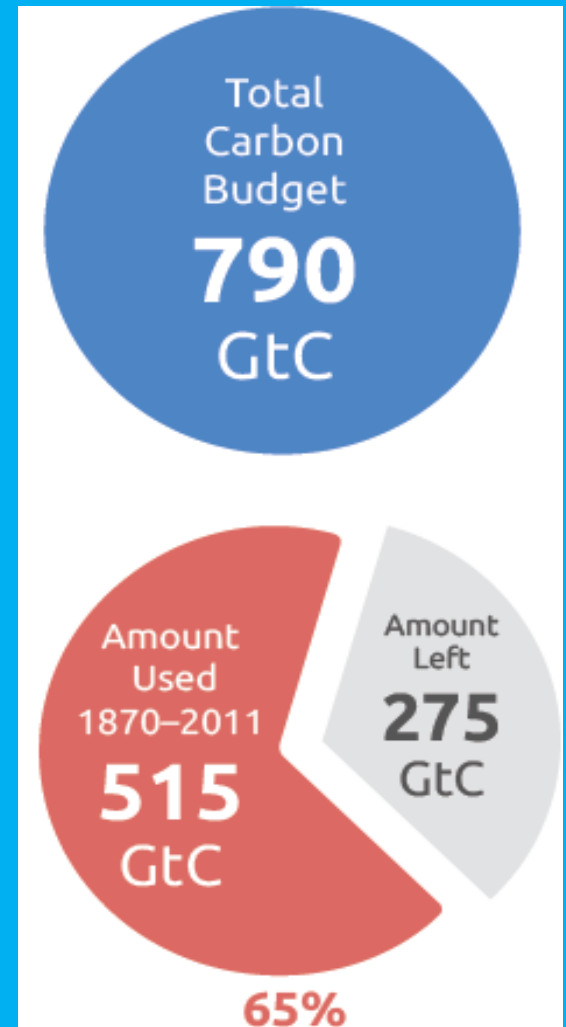
C. REDD+

D. Other decisions related to mitigation



# Lima Call for Climate Action

*The Conference of the Parties is noting with grave concern the significant gap between the aggregate effect of Parties' mitigation pledges in terms of global annual emissions of greenhouse gases by 2020 and aggregate emission pathways consistent with having a likely chance of holding the increase in global average temperature below 2 °C or 1.5 °C above pre-industrial levels.*



Source: IPCC AR5, 2014

# Lima Call for Climate Action

*The Conference of the Parties ...*

*2. Decides that the protocol, another legal instrument or agreed outcome with legal force under the Convention applicable to all Parties shall address in a balanced manner, inter alia, mitigation, adaptation, finance, technology development and transfer, and capacity-building, and transparency of action and support;*



# Lima Call for Climate Action

## A. Decision related to Intended Nationally Determined Contributions (INDCs):

...

9. *Reiterates its invitation to each Party to communicate to the secretariat its intended nationally determined contribution towards achieving the objective of the Convention as set out in its Article 2;*

10. *Agrees that each Party's intended nationally determined contribution towards achieving the objective of the Convention as set out in its Article 2 will represent a progression beyond the current undertaking of that Party;*

11. *Also agrees that the least developed countries and small island developing States may communicate information on strategies, plans and actions for low greenhouse gas emission development reflecting their special circumstances in the context of intended nationally determined contributions;*

# Lima Call for Climate Action

## A. Decision related to Intended Nationally Determined Contributions (INDCs):

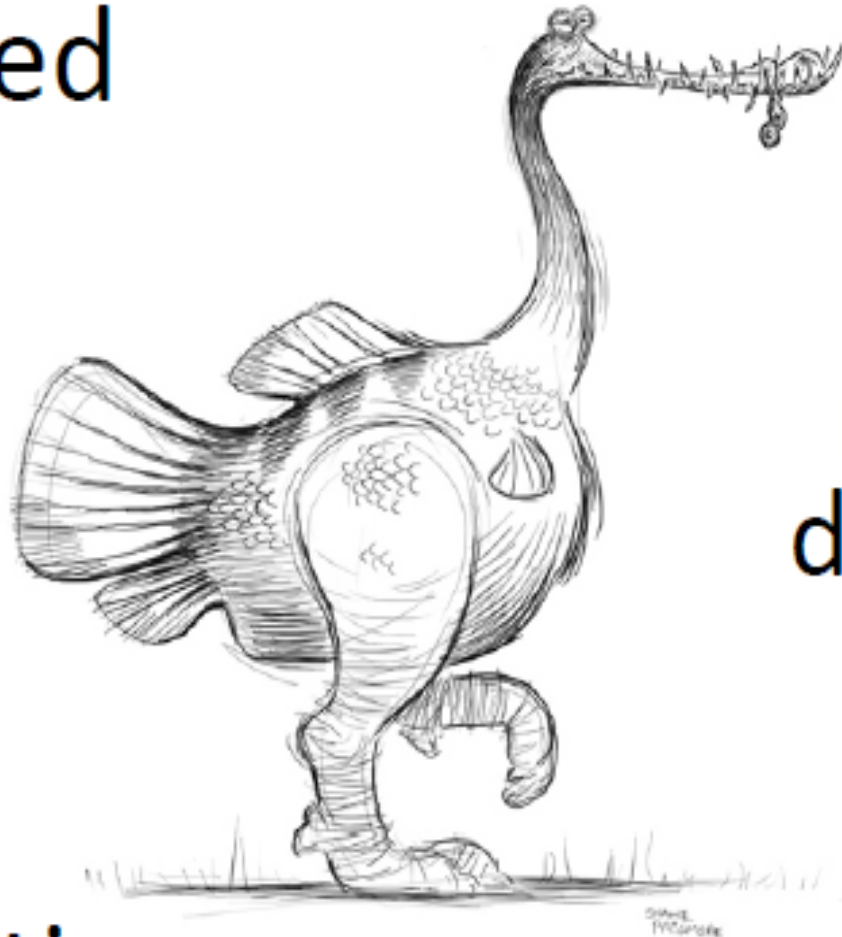
...

*12. Invites all Parties to consider communicating their undertakings in adaptation planning or consider including an adaptation component in their intended nationally determined contributions;*

*13. Reiterates its invitation to all Parties to communicate their intended nationally determined contributions well in advance of the twenty-first session of the Conference of the Parties (by the first quarter of 2015 by those Parties ready to do so) in a manner that facilitates the clarity, transparency and understanding of the intended nationally determined contributions;*

# What is INDC look like?

Intended



nationally  
determined

contributions

# Recent update for INDC development

From Second Regional Technical Dialogue on INDCs for Asia-Pacific & Eastern Europe- Bangkok, Thailand 24-26 February 2015

- Most of participated developing countries want to include Adaptation component in its INDCs,
- Thailand still raised a question how to formulate Adaption component into its INDCs effectively?
- Indonesia focuses only mitigation in its INDCs
- Japan, USA, focus only on mitigation in its INDCs,
- The guideline/tools for preparation of INDCs is available for mitigation sector, but it is not available for adaptation sector,

How INDCs report be ready in time as stated in paragraph 13 of the Lima call for climate action?



# Lima Call for Climate Action

## B. Clean Development Mechanism (CDM)

Decision...

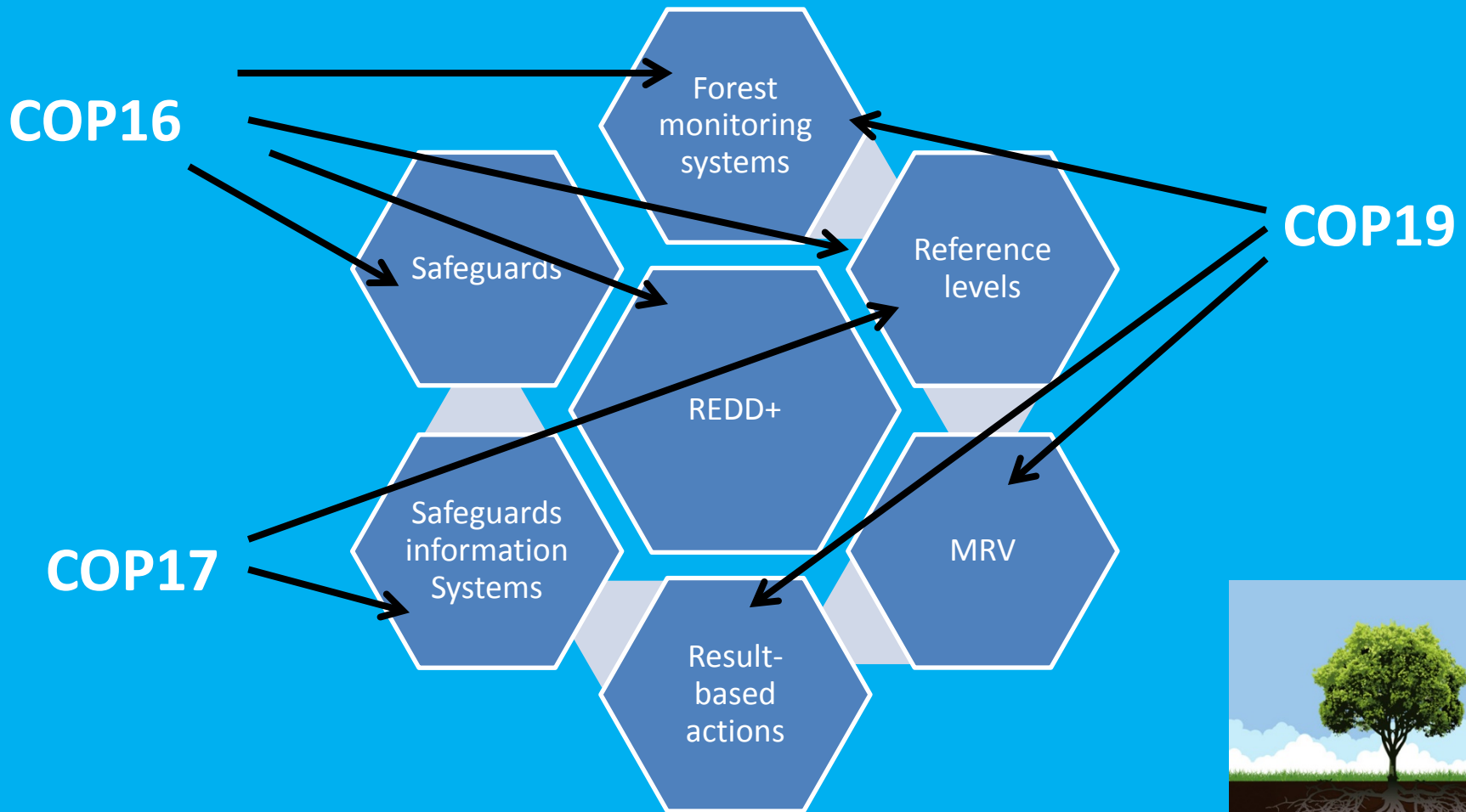
*17. Encourages all Parties to the Kyoto Protocol to ratify and implement the Doha Amendment to the Kyoto Protocol;*

- *By 2 December 2014, the Depositary had received instruments of acceptance of the Doha Amendment from 19 Parties. UNFCCC Secretariat urged all Parties to expedite their domestic procedures to ratify the Doha Amendment and to deposit their instruments of acceptance with the Depositary as soon as possible.*

# Lima Call for Climate Action

## C. REDD+

State of Play: Most elements were adopted during COP16 - COP19



Source: Cambodia National REDD+ Secretariat, 2013



# Lima Call for Climate Action

## C. REDD+



COP20, Lima

### **Forests and the Lima Information Hub for REDD +**

- Countries meeting in Lima made progress on providing support to avoid deforestation,
- Some countries formally submitted information and data on the status of their greenhouse gas emission reductions in the forest sector to the UNFCCC secretariat,
- These baselines are likely to increase the possibility of obtaining international funding under initiatives like REDD+,
- “An information hub” was officially announced during COP20 and launched on the UNFCCC web site, spotlighting actions by countries carrying out REDD+ activities. The aim is to bring greater transparency on both the actions being undertaken, including safeguards for communities and the payments being made.

# D. Other decisions related to Mitigation

- **Decision on Fifth Assessment Report of the IPCC**

*Para 6 of the decision: Encourages Parties to draw on the information contained in the Fifth Assessment Report in the development of their national policies on climate change, as appropriate;*

- **Guidelines for the technical review of information reported under the Convention related to greenhouse gas inventories, biennial reports and national communications by Parties included in Annex I to the Convention**

- **Joint annual report of the Technology Executive Committee and the Climate Technology Centre and Network for 2014**

- **Joint annual report of the Technology Executive Committee and the Climate Technology Centre and Network for 2013**



## **Cambodia Statement**

**By H.E. Sabo Ojano**

**Secretary of State, Ministry of Environment and Head of Cambodian Delegation  
High Level Segment of the United Nations Climate Change Conference  
Lima, 11 December 2014**

# Thank You

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