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#### Barriers and Opportunities for Effective Adaptation

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# Barriers and Opportunities for Effective Adaptation

Introduction

# Key-message: CCA needs to become part of local development

- 1. Capacitate local institutions
- 2. Start using country systems to implement CCA projects
- 3. Mainstream CCA in local development

#### International finance for adaptation: external barriers

Conclusions

## Introduction: Adaptation lessons from Asia

- Upscaling CCA will be a major challenge
- Has to be part of local development
- It is a cross-sectoral issue

What about decentralization & deconcentration processes?

# Message 1: capacitate local institutions

- Local capacity often limited
- Roles & responsibilities
- Coordination with national level

### **Example 1: Indonesia**

# Integrate climate change in key-institutions at provincial and district level

SCCF/GEF project "Strategic Planning and Action to strengthen climate Resilience of rural Communities " under preparation

# Message 2: Start using country systems to implement CCA projects

• Reconsider traditional project implementation

- Address weaknesses in country systems
  - public financial management
  - governance reform

### **Example 2: Bhutan**

### Channel climate adaptation financing directly to local governments using existing national systems

UNCDF project "Local Climate Adaptive Living (LoCAL) in Bhutan" ongoing

# Message 3: Mainstream CCA in local development

- Local planning, budgeting, regulation
- Delivering goods and services
- Local fiscal revenues

### **Example 3: Lao PDR**

### integrate climate resilience in local planning, budgeting and execution

LDCF/GEF funded UNDP project "Effective Governance for Small Scale Rural Infrastructure and Disaster Preparedness in a Changing Climate" under preparation

## International finance for adaptation: external barriers

- Access
- Defining climate finance / new & additional
- Tracking climate finance
- Coordination
- Earmarking

### **Conclusions:**

- Innovative approaches are needed
- Strengthen and use local institutions and country systems
- Address CCA in decentralization and deconcentration processes
- Mutual transparency and accountability



#### For more information:

www.undp.org

