



Second National Forum on Climate Change Cambodia
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Strategic National Action Plan for Disaster Risk Reduction

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1. Impact of Disaster

- To the efforts in achieving the millennium development goal
- To public finance (imbalance of income-expense and trading deficiency)
- To additional expense of Government (donated to disaster impact for rehabilitation)
- To direct impact to communities and livelihoods (poverty)

Disaster Risks in Cambodia

Hazards Profile:

- Floods-Drought- Disease outbreaks and Epidemics-Storms-Storms-Lightening-Forest and Land Fires-Traffic Accident- Technological Disasters (Mines, Explosive weapons...etc.)

Impact of Disaster on Development Progress

- The resources for development has been applied for the needs of vulnerable people in the response and rehabilitation phases after the disaster had occurred.
- The achievements from development program have been seriously destroyed.
- Development program is getting stuck and forcing to delay or cancel.
- Unsustainable development must be restarted repeatedly and it is vesting of power, resources and time.
- The efficiency of development program is being lost the value.

Mekong Flood in 2000 and 2001

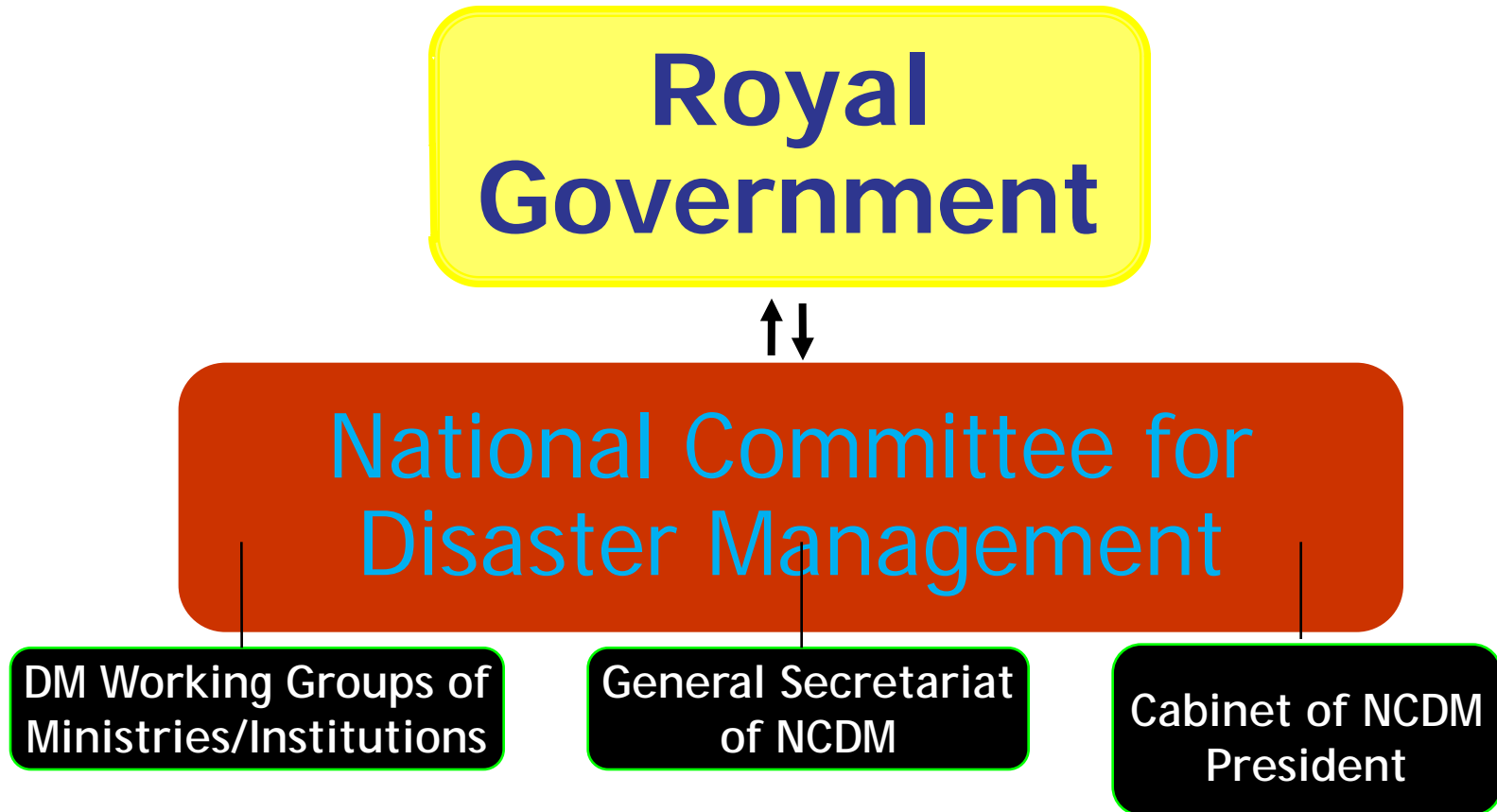


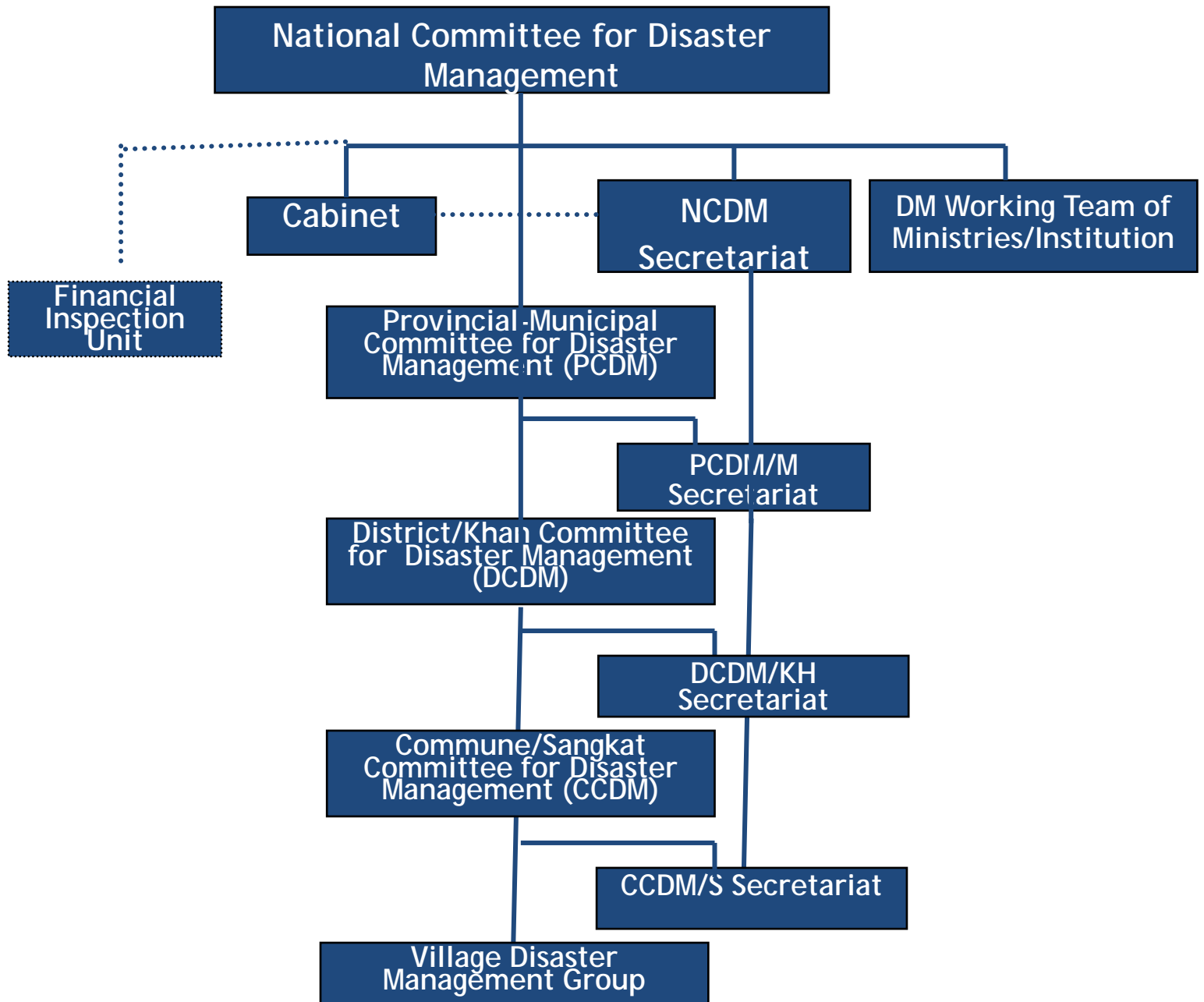
Flash Flood situation in North-Eastern provinces (Ratanakiri and Preah Vihear)



2. Organizational Structure of Disaster Management in Cambodia

A. Central Structure





Mission of National Committee for disaster Management

**To lead the Disaster
Management in Kingdom of
Cambodia**

Vision

**To Build a resilient community to
natural disaster in accordance
with Hyogo Framework for Action**

Strategic Objectives

1. Strengthen the disaster management system

3. Strengthen disaster management information system

2. Develop human and institutional resources

4. Strengthen the disaster preparedness and response capacities

5. Integrate disaster risk reduction perspective into policies, strategies and plans of the government in all sectors at all levels.

Status of DRR as Prioritized Identification in Cambodia

1. Ensure that DRR is a national and local priority with a strong institutional basis for implementation.

2. Strengthen Sub-national and community-based disaster risk management

3. Identify, Assess and Monitor Hazard Risks and Enhance Early Warning

4. Use knowledge, innovation and education to build a culture of safety and resilience at all levels

5. Mainstreaming DRR into Policies and Programs of Relevant Government Ministries

6. Strengthen Disaster Preparedness for Effective Response at all levels

Disaster Risk Management Framework

Adopted with Hyogo Framework for Action (HFA) as overall framework towards strengthening the capacity of local and community levels.

1. Ensure that disaster risk reduction is a national and a local priority

1.1. Formulate policies and legislation in support of DRR

1.2. Creation and strengthening of a national DRR coordination mechanism or “*National DRR Platform*”

1.3. Integration of DRR into national development policies and planning

1.4. Allocate appropriate resources for DRR at national level

2. Strengthen sub-national and community-based disaster risk management

- 2.1. Decentralize responsibilities and resources for DRR
- 2.2. Promote implementation of community-based DRR programs

3. Identify, assess and monitor hazard risks and enhance early warning

- 3.1. Conduct national and local risk assessment
- 3.2. Establish a disaster management information system
- 3.3. Develop multi-hazard early warning systems
- 3.4. Collaborate with international and regional DRR initiatives.

4. Use knowledge innovation and education to build a culture of safety and resilience

- 4.1. Establish mechanisms for information exchange and networking
- 4.2. Promote DRR education and training
- 4.3. Promote gender and cultural sensitivity training as integral component of DRR
- 4.4. Undertake disaster risk reduction management technical and scientific research
- 4.5. Promote public awareness.

5. Mainstreaming DRR into policies and programs of relevant government ministries

- 5.1. Incorporate DRR in sustainable environmental and natural resource management
- 5.2. Integration of DRR to climate adaptation program
- 5.3. Promote food security to enhance community resilience
- 5.4. Integrate DRR planning into the health sector
- 5.5. Promote appropriate structural and non-structural mitigation measures
- 5.6. Incorporate DRR into land use planning and other technical measures
- 5.7. Develop innovative financial instruments for addressing disaster risks.



6. Strengthen disaster preparedness for effective response at all levels

- 6.1. Strengthen national and sub-national capacity for preparedness and response
- 6.2. Develop coordinated regional operational mechanism for emergencies exceeding national coping capacities
- 6.3. Prepare and periodically update disaster preparedness and contingency planning
- 6.4. Establishment of emergency funds.



**Disaster Management and Development
is merely the merging task but the
development integrated with disaster
management concept is the
sustainable development**

THANK YOU !

